

Subject Index

- African Americans
 - definition of community, 27
 - health outcomes among, 101–103
 - perception of AIDS, 31
 - white attitudes toward health of, 21–23
- African-American women
 - community-based research on, 30–31
 - historical role in health reform, 22–23
 - effect of race, sex, and class on health of, v, 82–111
- Age, adjustment for, 87
- AIDS, perceptions of, 31
- Bias, in research, 27
- Birthweight, 1, 10–11
- Blacks. *See also* African Americans; African-American women
 - diversity among, 103–104
- Cadogan, William, 20
- Checklist inventories, 54
- Child care, development of standards, 19
- Child labor, 19
- Children's Bureau, 8, 19
- Class. *See* Social class
- Clinical trials, participation in, 37
- Community research
 - distrust of, 32–34
 - types of, 28
- Community strain, 59
- Control, perceived, 63–64
- Coping, 62–63
- Discrimination, 102
 - as strain, 59
- Drug use, maternal, 9
- Du Bois, W. E. B., 22
- Education, among women in the 1800s, 18
- England, influence of health policies on America, 17–18
- Epidemiology, relation to health policy, 8
- Ethnicity, concept of, 2
- Exposure and susceptibility hypothesis, 100–101
- Family function, and pregnancy outcome, 52
- Genetic similarity, among races, 85
- Genocide, accusations of, 36–37
- Hamilton, Thomas, 35–36
- Health care, perception of, 102
- Health policy, relation to epidemiology, 8
- Healthy Start Initiative, 9
- Heatstroke experiment, 35–36
- Heterogeneity, and infant mortality, 12
- Hope, Lugenia Burns, 23
- Housing, as a health factor, 21
- Hull House, 18
- Hypertension, among African Americans, 102–103
- Infant mortality
 - analytic approach, 12–13
 - biologic versus social etiologies, v, 1–2, 14, 20–21
 - interpretation of racial disparity, 10–12
 - major risk factors, 82–83
 - natural history, 17–25
 - political meaning, 7–8
 - preventive versus therapeutic strategies, 9–10, 12–13
- Intensive care, neonatal, 9
- Intergenerational effects, in infant mortality, 11–12
- Intervention, efficacy of perinatal, 13
- Interview methodology, 57
- Kaiser Foundation, research by, 29–30
- Kelly, Florence, 18–19
- Life events, 51–58
- Life stress paradigm, 39–40
- Maternal risk factors, 12
- Medical experimentation, on slaves, 35–36
- Medical profession
 - early view of infant mortality, 20–21
 - theories to perpetuate racism, 35
- Mexican Americans, infant mortality among, 82
- National Research Act of 1974, 36
- Neuroendocrine function, effect on immune system, 3
- Occupation
 - historical role in health, 21
 - related stress, 51–52
- Pediatrics, creation of, 20
- Personal disposition, 59–62, 75
- Politics, interest, 19
- Poverty, as a paradigm for infant mortality, v, 1–2
- Power, as a product of knowledge, 33
- Prenatal care, 9
- Preterm delivery, 1–3
 - research recommendations, 109–110
- Professionalization, of child welfare, 19
- Progressivism, 17–19
- Protective factors, 109
- Psychologic state, 65–69, 75
- Psychosocial variables, 2, 41–51
- Public policy, role of science in, 7
- Race
 - scientific concept of, 2
 - social content, 10
- Racism
 - approaches to studying, 99–108
 - and health, v, 3, 84–88
 - perpetuation by medical profession, 35
 - research recommendations, 108–110
- Relative risk, 9
- Research
 - collaborative, vi, 27–31
 - distrust of, 29, 32–34
- Role strain, 51–52, 58–59
- Sanitation reform, 8, 17–18
- Science
 - integrity of, vi, 32
 - role in public policy, 7
- Segregation, 24
- Self-efficacy, 64
- Settlement houses, 17, 18, 23
- Sexism
 - and health, v, vi, 88–92
 - forms of, 104–105
- Sheppard-Towner Maternity and Infancy Act, 19, 20–21
- Sims, J. Marion, 36
- Smith, James McCune, 84–85
- Smoking cessation, 1
- Social class
 - and health, 92–98
 - measures of, 105–108
- Social inequality, in health, 98
- Social relations, 100
- Social support, 52–53, 70–74, 75
- Strain. *See also* Community strain; Role strain
 - chronic, 58
- Stress
 - measurement of, 55–56, 74–75
 - psychosocial, 2–3, 40–53
 - theory, 33
- Study populations, protecting, 29
- Syphilis, 36–37
- Teen pregnancy, 9
- Tuskegee Syphilis Study, 36–37
- Value-free approach, 30
- Wald, Lillian, 18
- Wells, Ida, 22
- Women. *See also* African-American women
 - health of, 14–15, 88–90, 91, 104
 - role in health reform, 18–19, 21